Question #0 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Evaluate: 
$$\sum_{i=1}^{9999} \log\left(\frac{i}{i+1}\right)$$

Question #0 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Evaluate: 
$$\sum_{i=1}^{9999} \log\left(\frac{i}{i+1}\right)$$

Question #0 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Evaluate:  $\sum_{i=1}^{9999} \log\left(\frac{i}{i+1}\right)$ 

Question #0 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Evaluate: 
$$\sum_{i=1}^{9999} \log\left(\frac{i}{i+1}\right)$$

Question #1 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

The function  $f(x) = x^3 + 15x^2 + 39x - 55$  has roots r, s, and t, and r > s > t. Find the value of 3r + s - 5t. Question #1 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

The function  $f(x) = x^3 + 15x^2 + 39x - 55$  has roots r, s, and t, and r > s > t. Find the value of 3r + s - 5t.

Question #1 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

The function  $f(x) = x^3 + 15x^2 + 39x - 55$  has roots r, s, and t, and r > s > t. Find the value of 3r + s - 5t. Question #1 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

The function  $f(x) = x^3 + 15x^2 + 39x - 55$  has roots r, s, and t, and r > s > t. Find the value of 3r + s - 5t. Question #2 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that  $5x \log(5x \log(5x \log(...))) = 100$ , solve for *x*.

Question #2 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that  $5x \log(5x \log(5x \log(...))) = 100$ , solve for *x*.

Question #2 Theta Ciphering MAO National Convention 2007

Given that  $5x \log(5x \log(5x \log(...))) = 100$ , solve for *x*. Question #2 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that  $5x \log(5x \log(5x \log(...))) = 100$ , solve for *x*. Question #3 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that  $i = \sqrt{-1}, \frac{31-5i}{2-5i} = a+bi$ , and that *a* and *b* are elements of the set of real numbers, what is the value of  $\frac{a!}{b!}$ ? Question #3 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that  $i = \sqrt{-1}, \frac{31-5i}{2-5i} = a+bi$ , and that *a* and *b* are elements of the set of real numbers, what is the value of  $\frac{a!}{b!}$ ?

Question #3 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that  $i = \sqrt{-1}, \frac{31-5i}{2-5i} = a+bi$ , and that *a* and *b* are elements of the set of real numbers, what is the value of  $\frac{a!}{b!}$ ? Question #3 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that  $i = \sqrt{-1}, \frac{31-5i}{2-5i} = a+bi$ , and that *a* and *b* are elements of the set of real numbers, what is the value of  $\frac{a!}{b!}$ ? Question #4 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

What is the area of an equiangular octagon with side lengths that alternate between 4 and 6 as shown in the diagram?



Question #4 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

What is the area of an equiangular octagon with side lengths that alternate between 4 and 6 as shown in the diagram?



Question #4 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

What is the area of an equiangular octagon with side lengths that alternate between 4 and 6 as shown in the diagram?



Question #4 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

What is the area of an equiangular octagon with side lengths that alternate between 4 and 6 as shown in the diagram?



Question #5 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

How many distinct positive integers are factors of 1512?

Question #5 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

How many distinct positive integers are factors of 1512?

Question #5 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

How many distinct positive integers are factors of 1512?

Question #5 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

How many distinct positive integers are factors of 1512?

Question #6 Theta Ciphering MA0 National Convention 2007

Given that *p* is a prime number, p > 3, and that  $\frac{1}{p} = .ABABABABAB...$ , where *A* and *B* are distinct digits. What is *p*? Question #6 Theta Ciphering MA $\Theta$  National Convention 2007 Given that *p* is a prime number, p > 3, and that  $\frac{1}{p} = .ABABABABAB...$ , where

A and B are distinct digits. What is p?

Question #6 Theta Ciphering MA0 National Convention 2007

Given that *p* is a prime number, p > 3, and that  $\frac{1}{p} = .ABABABABAB...$ , where *A* and *B* are distinct digits. What is *p*? Question #6 Theta Ciphering MA $\Theta$  National Convention 2007 Given that *p* is a prime number, p > 3, and that  $\frac{1}{p} = .ABABABABABA...$ , where *A* and *B* are distinct digits. What is *p*? Question #7 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that 
$$f(x) = \frac{ax^2 + b}{x^4 + c}$$
 and that  
(1,2),  $\left(2, \frac{5}{16}\right)$ , and  $\left(3, \frac{10}{81}\right)$  all lie on  
 $f(x)$ . Find  $f(5) - f(-5)$ .

Question #7 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that  $f(x) = \frac{ax^2 + b}{x^4 + c}$  and that (1,2),  $\left(2, \frac{5}{16}\right)$ , and  $\left(3, \frac{10}{81}\right)$  all lie on f(x). Find f(5) - f(-5).

Question #7 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

Given that  $f(x) = \frac{ax^2 + b}{x^4 + c}$  and that (1,2),  $\left(2, \frac{5}{16}\right)$ , and  $\left(3, \frac{10}{81}\right)$  all lie on f(x). Find f(5) - f(-5). Question #7 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

Given that  $f(x) = \frac{ax^2 + b}{x^4 + c}$  and that (1,2),  $\left(2, \frac{5}{16}\right)$ , and  $\left(3, \frac{10}{81}\right)$  all lie on f(x). Find f(5) - f(-5). Question #8 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

What is the determinant of the matrix  $A^2$ 

given that  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 6 \\ 3 & 5 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ ?

Question #8 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

What is the determinant of the matrix  $A^2$ given that  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 6 \\ 3 & 5 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ ?

Question #8 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

What is the determinant of the matrix  $A^2$ given that  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 6 \\ 3 & 5 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ ? Question #8 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

What is the determinant of the matrix  $A^2$ given that  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 6 \\ 3 & 5 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ ? Question #9 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

What is |z|, given that z = a + bi,  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , and  $\frac{3x+7}{x^2-3x-4} = \frac{a}{x+4} + \frac{b}{x-1}$ ? Question #9 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

What is |z|, given that z = a + bi,  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , and  $\frac{3x + 7}{x^2 - 3x - 4} = \frac{a}{x + 4} + \frac{b}{x - 1}$ ?

Question #9 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

What is |z|, given that z = a + bi,  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , and  $\frac{3x+7}{x^2-3x-4} = \frac{a}{x+4} + \frac{b}{x-1}$ ? Question #9 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

What is |z|, given that z = a + bi,  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , and  $\frac{3x + 7}{x^2 - 3x - 4} = \frac{a}{x + 4} + \frac{b}{x - 1}$ ? Question #10 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

A cup is in the shape of inverted (point-down) right circular cone whose height is 10 cm and has a base radius equal to 5 cm. The cup is partially full of water and the water takes up 2.7% of the volume of the cup. What is the distance from the top of the water to the top of the cup (in cm)?



## Question #10 Theta Ciphering MAO National Convention 2007

A cup is in the shape of inverted (point-down) right circular cone whose height is 10 cm and has a base radius equal to 5 cm. The cup is partially full of water and the water takes up 2.7% of the volume of the cup. What is the distance from the top of the water to the top of the cup (in cm)?



Question #10 Theta Ciphering MAONational Convention 2007

A cup is in the shape of inverted (point-down) right circular cone whose height is 10 cm and has a base radius equal to 5 cm. The cup is partially full of water and the water takes up 2.7% of the volume of the cup. What is the distance from the top of the water to the top of the cup (in cm)?



Question #10 Theta Ciphering MA0National Convention 2007

A cup is in the shape of inverted (point-down) right circular cone whose height is 10 cm and has a base radius equal to 5 cm. The cup is partially full of water and the water takes up 2.7% of the volume of the cup. What is the distance from the top of the water to the top of the cup (in cm)?

