

1. Simplify the following expression, where defined:  $\frac{x^3 y^{-\frac{1}{2}} z^{\frac{15}{16}}}{x^{-3} (y^3)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{z^2}\right)^{-\frac{1}{4}}}$

- A.  $\frac{z}{x^6 y^2}$       B.  $\frac{x^6 z}{y^2}$       C.  $\frac{x^6 z^{\frac{27}{16}}}{y^4}$       D.  $\frac{z}{y^2}$       E. NOTA

2. Kus walks along a path that follows the equation  $e^x + e^{-x} - 2 = y$ . Tos walks along a path that follows the equation  $y = \frac{e^{x+2}}{2e^{-x}+1}$ . At what point do the paths of Kus and Tos intersect?

- A.  $(\ln 2, -\frac{1}{2})$       B.  $(-\ln 2, -\frac{1}{2})$       C.  $(-\ln 2, \frac{1}{2})$       D.  $(-\ln \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$       E. NOTA

3.  $64^{\cot x} = 256^{\cos x}$ . If  $0 < x < \pi$ , find the smaller value of  $\sin x$ .

- A.  $\frac{3}{4}$       B.  $\frac{1}{4}$       C.  $\frac{4}{3}$       D.  $\frac{1}{2}$       E. NOTA

4. Find the sum of the coefficients of the terms containing  $z^{-3}$  in the expansion of  $(3x - 4y - \frac{1}{z})^6$

- A. 500      B. 20      C. -500      D. -20      E. NOTA

5.  $\frac{2}{\log_2 36} + \frac{1}{\log_3 36} + \frac{1}{\log_4 36} + \frac{2}{\log_9 36} + \frac{1}{\log_{12} 36} = ?$

- A. 3      B. 4      C. 12      D. 6      E. NOTA

6. Find the sum of all distinct real values of  $x$  that satisfy  $29 * 10^x + 100 * 10^{-x} - 10^{2x} = 104$ .

- A.  $2 \log 5$       B. 1      C. 2      D.  $\log 50$       E. NOTA

7. Pa and Ul are the Egyptian gods of exponents and logs, respectively. They are currently engaged in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Egyptian Math War. To wage war, Pa throws exponentials at Ul, and Ul tries to counter those exponentials with logs. Pa can either throw  $2^x, 3^x, 4^x, 5^x, 6^x, 7^x, 8^x, 9^x, 10^x$ , or  $e^x$ . Ul can counter with either  $\log_2 x, \log_3 x, \log_4 x, \log_5 x, \log_6 x, \log_7 x, \log_8 x, \log_9 x, \log_{10} x$ , or  $\ln x$ . Ul wins if his counter composed with Pa's throw yields an integer multiple of  $x$ , and Pa wins otherwise. What is the probability that Ul wins?

- A.  $\frac{13}{100}$       B.  $\frac{1}{10}$       C.  $\frac{3}{20}$       D.  $\frac{4}{25}$       E. NOTA

8. Compute  $4^{\left(\frac{1}{\log_7 4} + \frac{1}{\log_{14} 2} + \frac{1}{\log_{17} 4}\right)}$ .

- A. 46648      B. 23324      C. 11662      D. 5831      E. NOTA

9. Approximate  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{3}{n}\right)^n$  to the nearest integer.

- A. 22      B. 20      C. 19      D. 21      E. NOTA

10. A right, conical tank is filled with water. Water fills the tank at a rate of  $\log 27 \frac{m^3}{min}$ . The radius of this particular tank at water is always  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the height the water level from the bottom of the tank. How many minutes will it take for the depth of water in the tank to equal 3 m?

- A.  $\frac{\pi}{3 \log 3}$       B.  $\frac{1}{3\pi \log 3}$       C.  $\frac{3}{\pi \log 3}$       D.  $\frac{1}{\pi \log 3}$       E. NOTA

11. Let a  $\odot$  b represent the operation  $a^b - b^a$ . Find  $(3 \odot 2) \odot 17$ .

- A. -18      B. -4912      C. -1      D. -16      E. NOTA

12. Solve for x:  $49^{3x+2} = 36^{9x+1}$

- A.  $\frac{\log 6 + 2 \log 7}{3(\log 7 + 3 \log 6)}$     B.  $\frac{\log 6 + 2 \log 7}{3(\log 7 - 3 \log 6)}$     C.  $\frac{\log 6 - 2 \log 7}{3(\log 7 + 3 \log 6)}$     D.  $\frac{\log 6 - 2 \log 7}{3(\log 7 - 3 \log 6)}$     E. NOTA

13. Given that  $f(x) = \log_5 x$  and  $g(x) = \log_3 x$ , find  $f(g(g(3^{243})))$ .

- A. 1      B. 3      C. 6      D. 2      E. NOTA

14. Simplify  $\log_7 1024 * \log_3 14641 * \log_{13} 16807 * \log_2 2197 * \log_{11} 59049$

- A. 24000      B. 12000      C. 6000      D. 30000      E. NOTA

15. Find the slope of the line tangent to the graph of  $f(x) = e^{\sin x}$  at where  $x = 0$ .

The slope of this function can be found by plugging in an  $x$ -value into the function

$$f'(x) = \cos x \cdot e^{\sin x}.$$

- A.  $e$       B. 1      C. 0      D.  $\frac{1}{e}$       E. NOTA

16. Given that  $\ln x = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n} (x-1)^n$  for  $x \in (0,2]$ , find the value of

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{ne^{2n}} (1 - e^2)^n.$$

- A. 1      B. -2      C. 2      D.  $e^2$       E. NOTA

17.  $\sqrt{16256 - \sqrt{16256 - \sqrt{16256} \dots}} = ?$

- A. 124      B. 128      C. 126      D. 127      E. NOTA

18. Find the number of digits in the expansion of  $6^{2017}$ .

- A. 1570      B. 1569      C. 1568      D. 1567      E. NOTA

19. Which of the following is equivalent to  $\frac{1}{2}\sin(2x)$ ?

- A.  $\frac{e^{2ix}+e^{-2ix}}{-4i}$       B.  $\frac{e^{2ix}-e^{-2ix}}{4i}$       C.  $\frac{e^{2ix}+e^{-2ix}}{4i}$       D.  $\frac{e^{-2ix}-e^{2ix}}{4i}$       E. NOTA

20. Which of the following is a seventh root of  $-64\sqrt{3} - 64i$ ?

- A.  $-\sqrt{3} + i$       B.  $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i$       C.  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i$       D.  $\sqrt{3} + i$       E. NOTA

21. The number of real solutions to  $e^x - x = x^e$  is  $a$ . The number of real solutions to  $x^{2e} - e^{2x} = -2x - 2$  is  $b$ . Find  $a^b$ .

- A. 9      B. 27      C. 8      D. 4      E. NOTA

22. Determine the product of the real values of  $x$  for which  $\log_2(3x - 4) - \log_8(x - 2) = 0$ .

- A. 1      B. 4      C. -1      D.  $\frac{62}{27}$       E. NOTA

23. What digit occupies the billionths place in the decimal representation of  $e$ ?

- A. 1      B. 8      C. 2      D. 4      E. NOTA

24. Three cubes have side lengths  $\log_{11} 17$ ,  $\log_{289} 169$ , and  $\log_{13} 121$ . Find the product of the lengths of their diagonals.

- A. 6      B.  $6\sqrt{3}$       C.  $12\sqrt{3}$       D. 9      E. NOTA

25. Compute  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} e^x$ .

- A. 1                      B. 0                      C.  $e$                       D. 2                      E. NOTA

26. Find the sum of the positive real solutions of  $x: x^2 = 2^x$ .

- A. 2                      B. 3                      C. 4                      D. 6                      E. NOTA

27. The solution to the following system is in the form  $(x, y)$ , where  $x$  and  $y$  are positive integers:

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 125712 \\ xy = 216^2 \end{cases}$$

Find the prime factorization of  $x + y$ .

- A.  $2 * 3^3 * 13$     B.  $2^4 * 3 * 13$     C.  $2^2 * 3^2 * 13$     D.  $2^2 * 3^3 * 13$     E. NOTA

28. Determine  $\tan(\operatorname{arccsc} \frac{e^x}{2 \ln x})$ , where  $x > 1$ .

- A.  $\frac{\sqrt{e^{2x}-4(\ln x)^2}}{2 \ln x}$     B.  $\frac{2 \ln x}{\sqrt{e^{2x}-4(\ln x)^2}}$     C.  $\frac{2 \ln x}{\sqrt{e^{2x}+4(\ln x)^2}}$     D.  $\frac{\sqrt{e^{2x}+4(\ln x)^2}}{2 \ln x}$     E. NOTA

29.  $f(x) = \log(x)$ . Find the domain of  $f^{-1}(x)$ .

- A.  $(-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2})$                       B.  $(0, \infty)$                       C.  $(-1, 1)$                       D.  $(-\infty, 0)$                       E. NOTA

30. Congratulations! Since you have reached the final question, I'll make it an easy one. There is a number  $x$  for which  $e^x = x^e$ . Pick the answer choice equivalent to that number.

- A.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right)^x$     B.  $\ln(\ln(\ln(\ln(\ln e^{e^{e^{e^e}}})))))$     C. 2.71828    D.  $(e^{\frac{1}{e}})^e$     E. NOTA